

Introduction to Migration & Displacement

SOSS 4031-Hons; SOSS 7082-MA

February-June 2017

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Class Meetings: Tuesdays 9.30-12.30 unless otherwise noted
ACMS Classroom, Senate House 2163
Consultation by appointment

DESCRIPTION & OBJECTIVES

Human migration and displacement affect societies around the world. Nowhere are their impacts more acute than in Africa, where people's movements in search of profit, protection and passage continue to shape the continent's politics, economies, and societies. Beyond its practical and political importance in an era of globalization and urbanisation, this course builds on human mobility's analytical utility. As an empirical phenomenon and heuristic, people's movements may be simultaneously destabilising and empowering: they challenge not only the organization of socio-economic and political structures, but our presumptions about them. They ask us to read cities, states, and societies through varied lenses and at multiple scales. Drawing course material from the social scientific canon together with case material primarily from Africa and elsewhere in the 'global south', this course questions, and problematizes core concepts and broader debates within academic scholarship and policy processes.

This is not a practical training course but rather an ongoing conversation among the empirical dynamics of human mobility (e.g., causes, consequences, responses), their meaning for contemporary social, political, and economic life and the methods and means we use to learn and communicate about these matters. While not offering technical training, it provides critical empirical and conceptual foundations and analytical and communication skills.

The course is divided into two primary sections. The first outlines global trends and provides the conceptual and legal vocabulary used in discussions of migration and displacement in contemporary societies. In doing so, it highlights the often uneasy relationship between complex social realities and the flattening effects of categorisation in policy and science. The second investigates formal and informal responses to migration by embedding the study of human mobility within broader social scientific considerations of globalization/transnationalism, state power, and the changing nature of social and political community. Throughout the course, students will be asked to relate migration patterns and responses to multiple forms and scales of governance and regulation.

The course ranges widely, but all topics refer back to a series of central questions. **Successful students will synthesise information from all topics to develop well-informed responses to these queries.**

1. *What are the most significant causes and consequences of migration?* This is an open question drawing on empirical and ethical concerns. Students will assess instigation and impacts at multiple geographic and historical scales and across a broad spectrum of formality and actors. Embedded within this concern are epistemological and etiological questions regarding causality, structure, and agency.
2. *What are the practical, conceptual, and ethical distinctions between various categories of migrants and what 'work' do they do?* What, if anything, empirically distinguishes the experiences of categories of migrants from each other or other similar groups in sending and receiving communities? If these categories map poorly to empirics, how are they generated and maintained? Whose interests do they serve and what are the consequences of their use?
3. *How does human mobility affect the nature of community, politics, citizenship, and representation?* How do responses to migration and displacement – including humanitarianism, conflict interventions, asylum and migration policies – reflect and change the nature of political and social power and belonging?
4. *What are the potential implications of mobility for other policy fields and debates?* As part of the social world in which we live, mobility has important consequences for, among others, environmental management, housing and health delivery, poverty reduction, political participation and representation and gender empowerment. Drawing on experience, course work, and prior knowledge, students should reflect on what these implications may be and consider the challenges of incorporating 'migration' thinking into broader analysis and practice.

TEACHING AND LEARNING PROCESS

The course privileges analysis, synthesis, and explanation over memorization or description. Getting the most from the readings and class room discussions demands students continuously link specific topics and readings to the broader questions and themes. Students will learn on this course in a variety of ways, all of which are equally important in successfully completing the course. These include:

- *Independent reading* of weekly set texts and other recommended or related options;
- *Regular writing* of response papers before class and practice exam questions;
- *In-class presentations* based on readings and response papers;
- *In-class discussion* on readings, course themes and current events;
- *Student-run study groups and discussion group.* While not compulsory, these are highly recommended;
- *Attendance at seminars and events:* The ACMS runs series of public events and seminar during term times. These are important complements to formal classroom learning and **attendance at least three events is required.** Students attending events will need to distribute a one paragraph critical response to the course email list;
- *Participation in a tutorial / staff facilitated reading group;*
- *Meetings with the course coordinators.* Each student must arrange at least 2 meetings with one or both the course coordinators during the period of the course. Students must request these meetings, one of which should be within the first three weeks of the term.

STRUCTURE & ASSESSMENT

The course is divided into 12 three-hour seminars held on Tuesday mornings (unless otherwise indicated), plus one revision session. Students should come to class prepared to summarise or comment on all readings and participate actively in debates and discussion. As **attendance is compulsory and students must complete all required readings before class-time, the instructors will maintain** an attendance register and monitor class participation. Students unable to attend a class or complete the readings must inform the course coordinators in advance. Where students are unable to attend class, they should make arrangements with other students to be briefed on the class room discussions, announcements, or scheduling changes. Lecture notes and presentations will not be distributed to students.

Assessment will be based on performance in four primary areas. Please note that **students submitting assignments after the deadline will have scores reduced by 20 points per 24 hours or portion thereof**. Apart from the final examination, all assignments must include page numbers, students' names and number, and the date of submission.

1 **3 Response Papers (15% of total mark)**

These papers help refine insights into the substantive material and refine students' ability to communicate complex arguments in writing. They also serve as practice for the final exam. *Each paper should be structured in the form of a short essay (no more than 500 words) with an original and provocative thesis statement supported by evidence drawn from the readings.* They should synthesise insights from **all** a week's required readings although they need not engage extensively with each reading. Ideally they should reference readings from previous weeks or other courses. Regardless of the specific themes, emphasis should be on critique not summary. The best papers will relate readings to the course's primary questions or explore their implications for broader social or political debates. Under no circumstances should they be merely summaries although summarising a main point may be necessary as part of a larger argument. To earn credit, students must email copies to **all** course participants at least 24 hours before the class meeting. Response papers will be marked on the basis of the ACMS assessment template provided to students at orientation. The papers will be marked solely by the course coordinators and returned at class time. **Note: Students may submit an optional fourth paper. This paper will be marked and returned and the three top-scoring response papers will inform the final mark.**

Response Paper topics will be chosen by students at the beginning of the course with at least two students preparing papers for each session. One student will give a 10 minute presentation based on their response paper (the use of PowerPoint is highly encouraged) while another student will give a five minute verbal response to the first paper. The response is intended as a critical engagement with another's work, not as a second presentation. Time limits will be strictly enforced so practice is essential. All students will give at least one in-class presentation and one response. The in-class presentations are an integral part of the response paper and are compulsory.

Response paper marks are a good predictor of exam performance. As such, students are encouraged to use these small assignments as an opportunity to improve academic writing and substantive understanding. Course coordinators will provide substantial feedback to help in this effort. Additional support is available at the Wits writing centre in Wartenweiler Library.

2 **Group Project (20% of total mark)**

All students will participate in a small group project critically engaging with a 'migration issue' across the African continent or elsewhere. The themes are flexible, but each project will be expected to conclude with a 20 minute presentation outlining the core causes and consequences of the 'issue' along with an explicit discussion of broader implications. Topics may include, but are by no means limited to, the impact of European policy on Africa; the AU's engagement in migration issues; the implications of free movement in East Africa or the South African green paper's effects

on regional relations; the UN Humanitarian Summits and the Global Compacts. Alternatively, groups might consider a specific group or site they feel speaks to broader issues and concerns. Conversely, groups are discouraged from addressing South African policy or migrants' condition in South Africa. Further details will be provided once course enrolment is finalised. Students are encouraged to join groups exploring themes related to their dissertations. Group themes and membership must be approved by the seventh session.

3 ***Mid-term Assessment (15% of total mark)***

This open-book, 24 hour take home assessment will include a series of questions asking students to relate the first section of the class back to broader themes. As with the final exam, there will be no topic-based questions, so students must have an integrated understanding of the course material to date. MA and Hons students will be asked to answer two questions in 24 hours. The mid-term assessment will be marked by the course coordinators. Students are encouraged to engage with the course coordinators after the assessment.

4 ***Final Written Examination (50% of total mark)***

This take-home, open book exam will include a series of questions asking students to synthesise course readings. There will be no topic-based questions, so students must have a broad understanding of the course material overall. All students will be asked to answer three questions in 48 hours. Review questions will be distributed before the exam. Students are encouraged to work together while preparing but are not permitted to communicate about the exam while writing. **Any evidence of plagiarism on the exam or other written work will be dealt with severely and may result in expulsion from the course and the university.** Exams will be marked by the course coordinators and an external examiner.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Plagiarism and cheating—such as copying work (including published materials) in your assignments without proper citation, having your work done by someone else, copying answers from someone else during exams—will absolutely NOT be tolerated. Students suspected of plagiarism will be given an opportunity to defend inclusion of other's material. Should we determine that the case warrants further action, students will be given an official warning from the ACMS and their case may be referred to the University's legal office. Should students be found guilty of plagiarism, they may fail an assignment, the course, or be expelled from the University. More on academic integrity is available at:

<https://www.wits.ac.za/research/about-our-research/ethics-and-research-integrity/>

TIMELINE

Assignment	Date Due
First class session	14 February 2017
Response papers	Emailed to class 24 hrs before class meetings
Group project approved by course coordinator	4 April 2017
Mid-term assessment	11-12 April 2017
Group presentations	30 May 2017
Revision session	6 June 2017
Final examination	13-15 June 2017

GENERAL RESOURCES

In addition to the specific readings listed below, students are encouraged to make use of the following sources, among others, for independently broadening their reading:

Periodicals

- *Journal of Refugee Studies*
- *Forced Migration Review*
- *Journal of Ethnic and Racial Studies*
- *Refugee Survey Quarterly*
- *Journal of Southern African Studies*
- *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*
- *Mobilities*
- *Third World Studies*
- *Migration Letters*
- *Migration Studies*
- *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*
- *Disasters*
- *International Migration Review*
- *International Migration*
- *Journal of Modern African Studies*
- *African Affairs*
- *Urbanization and Environment*
- *Global Networks*

Most of these journals are available online through the Wits Library's electronic journal system or can be found in hard copy on the library shelves. You are also advised to use of non-migration related journals as background on related themes. There are also innumerable websites and institutions addressing many of the course themes.

Seminar Topics and Readings

Readings marked with an arrow are required and must be completed before class. Those included in the appendix are optional and listed as a partial guide for further reading. Required readings are included in your course materials. Lecturers' names are included under the class heading and date.

There are several questions at the beginning of each reading list. These are intended to guide your reading and encourage you to compare and synthesise the separate readings, although you are encouraged to find other themes and arguments in the readings yourselves. The course's four central questions should also always be kept in mind while reading. You should find your own question or thesis statement for your response papers and not use the weekly guiding questions or the key course questions.

SECTION ONE: CONCEPTS AND TRENDS

1. Conceptualising Migration and Displacement 14 February - Loren Landau

Guiding Questions:

- What is migration and can it be studied as a discrete phenomenon? Under what conditions does it make sense to distinguish between various categories of migrants (e.g., international and domestic; forced and voluntary; permanent and temporary)?
- Is migration best seen as a cause or consequence of broader political, social and economic trends?

Readings:

- **Turton, D.** 2003. 'Conceptualising Forced Migration' *Refugee Studies Centre Working Paper*. No. 12. Oxford: Queen Elizabeth House.
- **Steinberg, J.** 2015. 'The Vertiginous Power of Decisions: Working through a Paradox about Forced Migration,' *Public Culture*. 28(1): 139-160.
- **Favell, A.** 2007. 'Rebooting Migration Theory: Interdisciplinarity, Globality and Postdisciplinarity in Migration Studies,' In C. Brettell, J. Hollifield (eds.) *Migration Theory: Talking Across Disciplines* (2nd ed.), London: Routledge (pp.259-278).

2. Migration, Displacement and Mobility: Africa in Global Perspective 21 February – Jean Pierre Misago

Guiding Questions:

- What may make migration in Africa similar or different from movements seen elsewhere in the world?
- What sources of information do we have about migration patterns in Africa and what are some of the problems with these sources?

Readings:

- **Goldstone, J.A.** 2012. 'A Theory of Political Demography: Human and Institutional Reproduction' in J.A. Goldstone, E.P. Kaufmann, and M.D. Toft (Eds.), *Political Demography: How Population Changes are Reshaping International Security and National Politics*. Boulder: Paradigm Publishers: 10-28.
- **Castles, S. and Miller, M.** 2009. 'Introduction' (Pp. 1-19) in *The Age of Migration: International Population Movements in the Modern World*. 4th Edition. London: Palgrave Macmillan

- **Adepoju, A.** 2006. 'Internal and International Migration within Africa'. Pp. 26-46 in P. Kok, D. Gelderblom, J. Oucho, and J. van Zyl (Eds.) *Migration in South and Southern Africa: Dynamics and Determinants*. Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council.
- **Getahun, S.** 2013. 'Charting Refugee and Migration Routes in Africa,' pp. 87-96 in S.J. Gold and S.J. Nawyn, *The Routledge International Handbook of Migration Studies*. London: Routledge International
- **Bundy, C.** 2016. 'Migrants, refugees, history and precedents,' *Forced Migration Review* 51(1): 5-6.
- See also, **UNDESA –Population Division.** 2016. *International Migration Report 2015: Highlights*. New York: UNDESA.

3. Urbanisation and the Power of Cities 27 February (Monday) - Loren Landau

Guiding Questions:

- What is the significance of the 21st Century's 'Urban Age' for configurations of power, production, and meaning? Are all cities created equal?
- What does the study of cities mean for the scale at which we understand mobility, markets, and politics?

Readings:

- **Sassen, S.** 2008. 'Introduction' and 'The State and the Global City' from *Globalization and Its Discontents* (as reproduced in S. Khagram and P. Levitt. 2008. 'The Transnational Studies Reader.' London: Routledge: 72-81.
- **Simone, A.** 2012. 'No Longer the Sub-Altern: Refiguring Cities of the Global South,' pp. 31-46 in T. Edensor and M. Jayne (eds), *Urban Theory Beyond the West*. London: Routledge.
- **DeBoeck, F.** 2012. 'Spectral Kinshasa: Building the City Through and Architecture of Words' pp. 311-328 in T. Edensor and M. Jayne (eds), *Urban Theory Beyond the West*. London: Routledge.
- **Kihato, C.W. and Muyemba. S.** (2015-Unpublished). 'The Challenges and Prospects of African Urbanisation: Forging Africa's Economic Growth Through Sustainable Urban Policies,' *Working Paper for the African Centre for Cities, University of Cape Town*.

4. Governance, Power, and Agency 7 March - Loren Landau

Guiding Questions:

- How do we understand governance? What is the relationship among law, formal institutions and the social?
- In considering where migration occurs, which forms of governance or regulation are likely to be most significant? Are their variations and what might account for them?

Readings:

- **Sibeon, R.** 1999. Agency, Structure, and Social Chance as Cross Disciplinary Concepts, *Politics* 19(3): 139-144.
- **Lukes, S.** 1997. 'Introduction,' in *Power: A Radical View*. London: Macmillan
- **Latham, R.** 2000. 'Social Sovereignty'. *Theory, Culture & Society*, 17(4): 1-18.
- **Waldinger, R. and Soehl, T.** 2013. 'The Political Sociology of International Migration: Borders, Boundaries, Rights, and Politics,' pp. 334-344 in S.J. Gold and S.J. Nawyn, *The Routledge International Handbook of Migration Studies*. London: Routledge International

- **Brown, W.** 2014. 'Sovereignty and Enclosure' in *Walled States, Waning Sovereignty*. New York: Zone Books.

5. Global and Local Governance of Migration and Displacement: The Role of Law and Policy
14 March – Loren Landau

Guiding Questions:

- How do we understand law's power? To what extent is it autonomous? To what extent is it constitutive of practice?
- To what degree does law affect the lives of refugees? How best do we understand the meaning of law in African migration?
- Is asylum a legal or a political issue?
- What are the obligations of states toward asylum seekers, and where do these obligations come from?

Readings:

- **Betts, A.** 2011. 'Introduction: Global Migration Governance', in A. Betts (ed.), *Global Migration Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 1-33.
- **Cornelius, W.A. and Rosenblum, M. R.** 2005. 'Immigration and Politics,' *Annual Review of Political Science*. 8: 99-119.
- **Aleinikoff, A.** 2016. Revitalizing the International Response to Forced Migration: Principles and Policies for the "New Normal" Background paper for the Social Change Initiative.
- **Landau, L.B.** 2017 (forthcoming). Southern Urbanism, Legalization, and the Limits of migration Law. *AJIL Unbound*.

Legal Instruments for Reference Purposes

- 1951 The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees (<http://www.unhcr.org/protect/PROTECTION/3b66c2aa10.pdf>)
- 1969 OAU Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa (http://www.africa-union.org/Official_documents/Treaties_%20Conventions_%20Protocols/Refugee_Convention.pdf)
- 1998 Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement (http://www.reliefweb.int/ocha_ol/pub/idp_gp/idp.html)
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (1990), *entered into force* 1 July 2003 (<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/law/cmw.htm>)
- South African Refugees Act, No. 130, 1998 (<http://www.lhr.org.za/sites/lhr.org.za/files/Refugee%20Act%2130%20of%201998.pdf>)
- South African Immigration Act, No. 13, 2002 (amended in 2004) (<http://www.info.gov.za/view/DownloadFileAction?id=68047>)

6. Sources of Displacement and Migration in Africa: Politics, Citizenship, Sovereignty, Environment and Conflict
20 March (Monday) - Loren Landau

Guiding Questions:

- How has the emergence of post-colonial nation-states in Africa generated migration and conditioned responses to it?
- How does political rationality generate exclusion, migration and displacement?
- How does mobility and humanitarian intervention potentially transform politics?
- What are the connections between environmental factors and migration?

Readings:

- **Herbst, J.** 2000. 'The Politics of Migration and Citizenship' (Chapter Eight) in *States and Power in Africa*. Princeton: Princeton University Press: 227-248.
- **Mamdani, M.** 2001. 'Defining the Crisis of Postcolonial Citizenship: Settler and Native as Political Identities' (Chapter One). In *When Victims Become Killers. Colonialism, Nativism and the Genocide in Rwanda*. Kampala: Fountain Publishers. Oxford: James Currey: 20-39.
- **Landau, L.B.** 2015. 'Recognition, Community and the Power of Mobility in Africa's New Urban Estuaries,' in D. Vigneswaran and J. Quirk (Editors), *Mobility Makes States: Migration and Power in Africa*. 2015. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press: 218-236.
- **Gov UK.** 2011. *Foresight: Migration and Global Environmental Change. Final Project Report* (pages 1-67). The Government Office for Science, London

24 March-2 April: Research Break

7. Differentiating Mobility: Gender, Age, Class and Power
4 April – Jean Pierre Misago

Guest Lecture: Ingrid Palmary

Guiding Questions:

- What is intersectionality and how might it matter for people on the move?
- What categories of difference most accurately help us understand migration? Why are some categories more visible in the literature and policy than others?
- How can we make meaningful decisions about risk, vulnerability and need among diverse populations?

Readings:

- **Palmary, I., Burman, E., Chantler, K. and Kiguwa P.** 2010. 'Gender and Migration: Feminist Interventions' (Chapter 1). Pp. 1-11 in Palmary Ingrid, Burman Erica, Chantler Khatidja and Kiguwa Peace (Eds). *Gender and Migration: Feminist Interventions*. Zed Books
- **Yuval-Davis, N.** 2006. 'Intersectionality and Feminist Politics,' *European Journal of Women Studies*, 13(3):193-210.
- **Bhabha, J.** 2004. 'Demography and Rights: Women, Children and Access to Asylum.' *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 16(2): 227-243.
- **Huijsmans, R. (2012).** 'Beyond Compartmentalization: A Relational Approach Towards Agency and Vulnerability of Young Migrants'. *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, 136, 29–45

11-12 April: Mid-Term Assessment

SECTION TWO: RESPONDING TO MIGRATION AND DISPLACEMENT

8. Global Responses to Migration and Displacement 18 April – Loren Landau

Guiding Questions:

- How do we explain the similarity and differences in responding to migration and asylum in various world regions? Under what conditions do issues of migration and asylum regulation control become considered national security or human rights concerns?
- Who is empowered by current responses to mobility? How will this be manifested?
- How do declining commitments to migrant and refugee rights speak to the relative power of law, discourses of rights, and local vs. translocal social mobilisation?

Readings:

- **Holmes, S.M and Castaneda, H.** 2016. 'Representing the "European refugee crisis" in Germany and beyond: Deservingness and difference, life and death,' *American Ethnologist* (DOI: 10.1111/amet.12259).
- **Chimni, B.S.** 2000. 'Globalization, Humanitarianism and the Erosion of Refugee Protection' *Journal of refugee studies, Vol. 13, No. 3, 243-263.*
- **Schuster, L.** 2011. 'Turning refugees into 'illegal migrants': Afghan asylum seekers in Europe'' *Ethnic and Racial Studies Vol. 34 No. 8, 1392-1407*
- **Milner, J.** 2009. *Refugees, the State and the Politics of Asylum in Africa*, Palgrave Macmillan. (Chapters One: 'Understanding the State and Asylum in Africa', pp. 1-17 and eight: 'The Politics of Asylum in Africa', pp. 161-188)

9. Critical Perspectives on Humanitarianism 25 April – Jean Pierre Misago

Film: *The Invisible City [Kakuma]*

Guiding Questions

- How can we understand humanitarian interventions as a form of global and local governance?
- What is behind how are refugees or forced migrants created discursively as objects of humanitarian interventions? What are the consequences of this?
- What are the most significant governance impacts of the humanitarian imperative?

Readings:

- **De Waal, A.** 1998. 'Political Contracts & Humanitarian Dilemmas' in *Famine Crimes: Politics & Disaster Relief Industry in Africa*. James Currey [Also try read other chapters of interest in this book]
- **Fassin, D.** 2010. 'The Heart of Humaneness: The Moral Economy of Humanitarian Intervention' in Fassin, D & M. Pandolfi (Eds.): *Contemporary States of Emergency: The Politics of Military and Humanitarian Interventions*; pp 269-293. Zone Books [other chapters may also be relevant to your work].
- **Sigona, N.** 2015. 'Campzanship: Reimagining the camp as a social and political space', *Citizenship Studies*, 19:1, 1-15

10. The Right to Have Rights? The Ethics of Othering and Membership
2 May – Loren Landau

Guiding Questions:

- Where do communities derive their power and legitimacy?
- Who defines rights to citizenship, space, livelihoods and protection?
- What arguments can be made for denying the rights of others or insisting on their protection?
- If membership is important for claiming rights, what are the most important forms of belonging in the contemporary world?

Readings:

- **Carens, J.** 1987. 'Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders.' *The Review of Politics* 49: 251-273.
- **Wellman, C.H. and Cole, P.** 2011. 'In Defence of the Right to Exclude,' in C.H. Wellman and P. Cole, *Debating the Ethics of Immigration: Is there a Right to Exclude?* Oxford: Oxford University Press: 13-56.
- **Walzer, M.** 1983. 'Membership' in *Spheres of Justice: A Defence of Pluralism and Equality*. New York: Basic Books: 31-63.

11. Social Responses to Mobility and Displacement I: Livelihoods and Labour
9 May – Loren Landau

Guest Lecture: Zaheera Jinnah

Guiding Questions:

- How do you conceptualise livelihoods? What are the spatial dimensions?
- How does mobility condition the livelihoods choices of and labour market outcomes of non-nationals?
- Which factors impact migrants' and refugees' access to labour markets and influence their economic choices and opportunities in countries of destination?

Readings:

- **Thieme, S.** 2008. 'Sustaining Livelihoods in Multi-local Settings: Possible Theoretical Linkages Between Transnational Migration and Livelihood Studies', *Mobilities*, 3:1, 51-71.
- **Lewis, H., Dwyer, P., Hodkinson, S. and Waite, L.** 2014. 'Hyper-precarious lives: Migrants, work and forced labour in the Global North', *Progress in Human Geography*, 1–21
- **Worby, E.** 2010. 'Address Unknown: The Temporality of Displacement and the Ethics of Disconnection among Zimbabwean Migrants in Johannesburg,' *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 36:2, 417-431

12. Migration, Marginalization and Belonging? Inclusion and Exclusion
23 May – Loren Landau

Guest Lectures: Joanna Vearey

Guiding Questions:

- How does the creation of immigrant or migrant neighborhoods potentially reshape patterns of authority and citizenship?
- How can marginality and invisibility become a resource for migrants and others?
- What are the 'new' idioms of belonging and identity that migration and globalisation bring to the fore?
- How do these new forms of belonging and identity challenge, complement or confirm concepts of territoriality and the nation-state?

Readings:

- **Geschiere, P.** 2005. 'Autochthony and Citizenship: New Modes in the Struggle over Belonging and Exclusion in Africa. *QUEST: An African Journal of Philosophy XVIII: 9-24*.
- **Eyoh, D.** 2008. 'Urban Migrants and the Claims of Citizenship in Postcolonial Africa', pp.269-295 in L.M. Handley, B.A. Ruble and A.M. Garland. *Immigration & Integration in Urban Communities*. Washington D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Press.
- **Grove, N. and Zwi, A.** 2006. 'Our Health and Theirs: Forced migration, Othering and Public Health *Social Science and Medicine* 62 1931 – 1942
- **Landau, L. B and Freemantle, I.** 2016. 'Beggaring Belonging in Africa's No-Man's Lands: Diversity, Usufruct and the Ethics of Accommodation', *Journal for Ethnic and Migration Studies* (Published electronically: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/1369183X.2015.1126086>).

30 May: **Group Project Presentations**
Loren Landau and JP Misago

6 June: **Revision Session**
Loren Landau and JP Misago

13-15 June: **Final Examination**

APPENDIX: ADDITIONAL READINGS BY TOPIC

Conceptualising Migration and Displacement

- Gebre, Yntiso D. and Itaru Ohta. 2005 'Displacement in Africa-Conceptual and Practical Concerns' Pp. 1-14 in Y. Gebre and I. Ohta (Eds.) *Displacement Risks in Africa: Refugees, Resettlers, and their Host Populations*. Kyoto: Kyoto University Press.
- Natali Claudia. 2009. *Linkages between Internal and International Migrations: Policy Implications for Development*. International Organisation for Migration (IOM). Conference Urban-Rural Linkages and Migration September 16th 2009. (Available online at http://www.raumplanung.tu-dortmund.de/rel/cms/Medienpool/documents/Conference_urban-rural__1/4_Natali_Public_policies_for_migration_16_09_09.pdf)
- Massey, Douglas S., J. Arango, G. Hugo, A. Kouaouci, A. Pellegrino, and J. E. Taylor. 1993. 'Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal,' 1993. *Population and Development Review*. 3: 431-466.
- Bakewell, Oliver, 2011. Conceptualising Displacement and Migration: Processes, Conditions, and Categories, in Koser, Khalid & Martin, Susan (eds.), *The Migration-Displacement Nexus, Patterns, Processes and Policies*, New York: Berghahn Books, pp. 14-28.)
- Martin, Susan F. 2001. 'Global migration trends and asylum', *New Issues in Refugee Research*, Working Paper No. 41, (April 2001). Online at <http://www.unhcr.org/research/RESEARCH/3af66ccc4.pdf>
- Wimmer, A, and Schiller, Nina Glick. 2003. 'Methodological Nationalism, the Social Sciences, and the Study of Migration: An Essay in Historical Epistemology.' *International Migration Review*. 37(3):576-610
- Hagen-Zanker, J. 2008. *Why do people migrate? A review of the theoretical literature*. Working paper; Maastricht Graduate School of Governance January 2008.
- Massey, Douglas S., et al. 1998. 'Contemporary Theories of International Migration.' Pp. 17-59 in *Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zetter, Roger. 2007. 'More Labels, Fewer Refugees: Remaking the Refugee Label in an Era of Globalization.' *Journal of Refugee Studies* Vol. 20: 172-192
- Black, Richard. 2001. 'Fifty Years of Refugee Studies: From Theory to Policy' *International Migration Review*. 35 (1): 57-78.
- Andrews, B. Lacey. 2003. 'When Is a Refugee not a Refugee? Flexible Social Categories and Host/Refugee Relations in Guinea.' *New Issues in Refugee Research Working Paper No. 88* (Available through www.unhcr.ch).
- Brettell, Caroline and James Hollifield. 2000. 'Migration Theory.' Pp. 1-26 in Brettell and Hollifield, eds., *Migration Theory*. New York: Routledge.
- Brettell, Caroline. 2000. 'Theorizing Migration in Anthropology.' Pp. 97-135 in Brettell and Hollifield, eds., *Migration Theory*. New York: Routledge.
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